



Presentation Goals

- Help you understand how to make instructional videos
- Provide examples
- Provide techniques and tips

Example Video

Why Video?

- Best for technical instruction
- Picture worth thousand words
- 30 pictures per second worth ...
- More importantly
 - Very rich media
 - Can be re-edited and improved
 - Convenient (asynchronous, players)
 - Repeatable (at no extra cost)
 - Compress time, improve learning efficiency
 - Turbocharge education (faster and more learning)
 - People seem to like it (movies)

Where do we begin?

- Stage
- Audience
- Content
- Process

Stage: Video Editing Software

- Adobe Premiere (Production Studio)
- Apple iMovie2 (Macintosh)
- Camtasia Studio
- Adobe Captivate
- Microsoft Movie Maker
- Ulead Videostudio
- Adobe (Macromedia) Flash
- Adobe Encore
- And Others...

Stage Characteristics

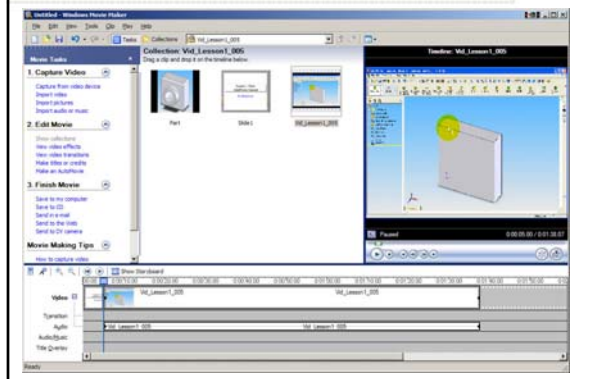


- What can be included:
 - Digital live video (dv)
 - Digital computer video (wmv, mov, avi, mpg, etc.)
 - Computer images (jpeg, bmp, tif, etc.)
 - Audio/voice (wav)
 - Music (mp3, wma, aac, etc.)
- Holding bucket, where media is imported
- Timeline for composing and editing
- Preview window for results
- Miscellaneous tools (e.g., cropping, transitions and effects)

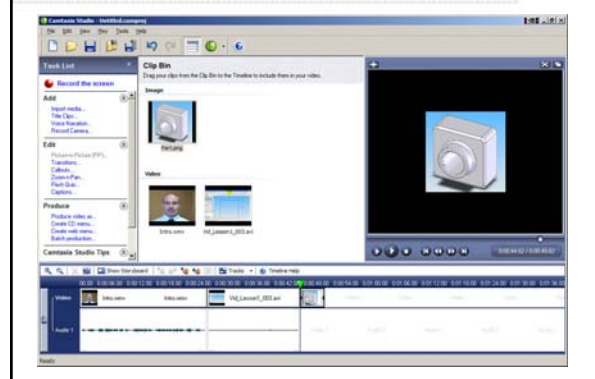
Stage Examples



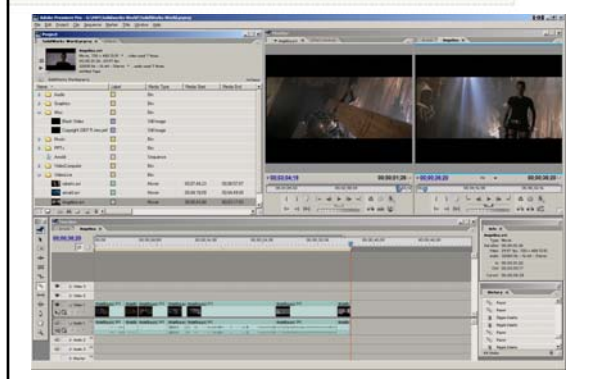
Windows Movie Maker



Camtasia Studio



Adobe Premiere



I like Adobe Premiere (Production Studio)



- Good reviews
- Good company reputation
- Comprehensive set of production tools
- Powerful (many tracks, overlays, transitions, audio/video effects)
- Can import many file formats
- Can export many video formats (.wmv, .mov, .rm, .avi)
- However, it has a longer learning curve
- And it is more expensive than others

Composing the Video (i.e., your movie)



- Plan
- Collaborate
- Create script
- Practice
- Improve

Video Components



- Live video
- Computer video
- Audio
- Screen captures
- "Other" graphics
- Titles
- Music

Live Video



- What is the Instructor's (Actor's) role?
- Advantages
 - Brings life to movie
 - Personalizes
 - Entertaining
- Disadvantages
 - Entertaining
 - Paced by real time (lips/sound)
 - Quality dependent upon actor
- Tip
 - Keep your live role to a minimum

Live Video Method

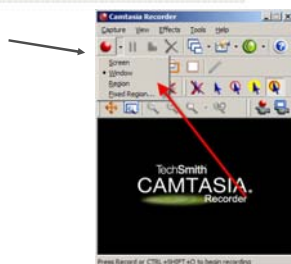


- Recording with your DV camcorder (example)
- Getting DV from camera into Adobe Premiere (example)

Computer Video



- Camtasia Recorder
- Alternatives:
 - Adobe Captivate and others
- Tips
 - Practice
 - Use a good mouse
 - Record your voice with video
 - Screen size: aspect ratio
 - 720x480, 1080x720
 - Quickkeys
 - Remove (by editing in Premiere) any delays
 - Compress time




Editing Computer Video with Premiere




- Video example

Audio


- Adobe Audition
- Alternatives:
 - Audacity (free)
- Tips
 - Voice pacing movie
 - Quiet (not noisy) background
 - Use a good microphone (Samson)
 - Quality comparison
 - Normalize. Delete at zero crossings. Remove noise.




Microphones




Computer



Telex

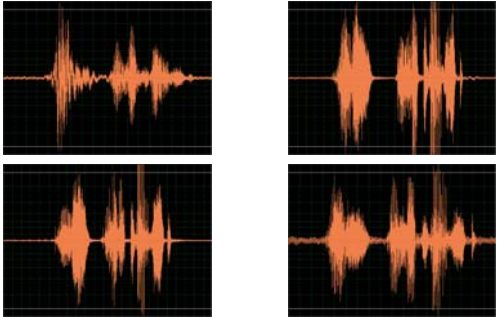


Sony

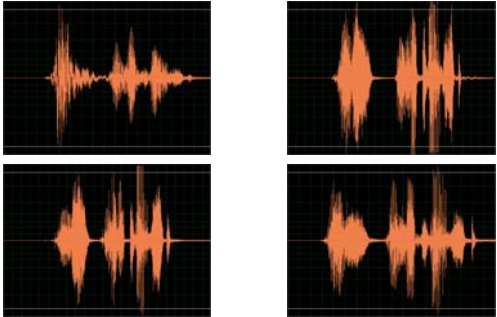


Samson

Microphone Examples (without noise reduction)



Microphone Examples (with noise reduction)



Editing Audio

Editing Audio

- An extremely important and powerful technique
- Audio "podcasts"
- Audio often used to pace the video

Screen Shots



- Camtasia Snagit
- Captures screen, windows, region, plus more



- Tips
 - Match screens to production size
 - Screen size: 720x480
 - Quickeys for quickly sizing window
 - Be careful of aspect ratio (1:1 versus .9:1)
 - Create practice "round"

Other Graphics




- Photos
- Scanned images
- Photoshop and other computer applications
- Tip
 - Compressed images seem to produce smaller video, with "equal" quality
 - Optimize jpegs (jpeg Optimizer)

Titles and Word Slides



- PowerPoint
- Titles within Premiere
 - Copyright notice

- Tips
 - In PPT, save as "jpeg" 
 - Recreate transitions
 - Keep words to minimum (podcasts)
 - Consider your "movie" theme
 - Using PowerPoint provides easy re-delivery

Music



- iTunes (Apple)
- Many others: Windows Media Player, Musicmatch, etc.

- Technique: "Rip" music CD

- Tips
 - mp3, not wma or acc
 - Set iTunes for mp3
 - Edit in Audition
 - Consider copyrighted problems



Putting it all together!

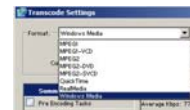


- Import into stage software
- Drop onto timeline
- Crop, stretch, and compress
- Time the audio to the video
- Example

Exporting (Who is to use this video?)



- Computer, Internet, CD, DVD, iPod
- Tradeoffs: Size, quality, compatibility, playability
- Windows Media
 - PC based
- RealNetworks
 - PC and Mac
 - Can be streamed
 - Good compatibility
- Flash
 - PC and Mac
 - Streaming format
- Podcast
 - Video and/or audio
 - A "portable" format
- Examples: see my website



Exporting Tips

- The world of codecs
- Settings can be tricky (example) →
- Screen size (720x480, except podcasts)
 - DVD's can use this size, and 720x540
- 15fps for Internet, otherwise 30fps
- Exporting can take time
 - Depends on computing power

General Summary:
Output: Compressed
Average Size: 775.00

Video Summary:
Codec: Windows Media Video 9
Encoding Format: Cine
Bitrate Mode: Constant
Allow interlaced processing: Off

Audio Summary:
Codec: Windows Media Audio 9.2
Encoding Format: Two
Bitrate Mode: Constant

Metadata Summary:

Audience Summary:
High bandwidth: 3
Encoder Complexity: Auto
Maximum Bitrate (kbps): 750.00 (low quality)
Frame Rate (fps): 15
Pixel Aspect Ratio: D1/DV NTSC (0.9)
Frame Width (pixels): 720
Frame Height (pixels): 480
Keyframe Interval (seconds): 5
Buffer Size (seconds): Default
Image Quality: 100.00 (high quality)
Audio Format: 32 Kbps, 32 KHz, stereo, CBR

Warnings!

- This is not easy
- Very time consuming
- Great rewards!
- Fun!
- You can be the director.

Some Production Notes for SW Lesson 1

- Length of movie: 6 minutes
- File sizes:
 - Flash: 29.5MB
 - Windows Media: 19MB
 - RealNetworks: 18MB
 - Mpeg4: 17MB
- Target Internet bitrate: 400 kbps
- Original content size: 238MB
- Time to produce: approx. 5 hours
- Time to export to WMV: 45 minutes
- Computer: Dell Precision M60, 1.73 mHz, 2GB RAM, 120GB Hard disk, nVidia graphics

Lesson 1 – Parts
SolidWorks Tutorial
Dr. Richard Jerz

End

Questions & Discussion

References and Costs

- [Adobe: Production Studio](#), \$1,200
- [Techsmith: Camtasia 4 and SnagIt](#), \$319
- [Samsom: Q1UQ1 USB Dynamic Mic](#), \$49
- [Sony DCR-H40 DV Camera](#), ~\$500
- [CE Software: QuicKeys](#), \$80
- [Xat.com: jpeg Optimizer](#), \$39
- [Apple Computer: QuickTime Pro](#), \$30 (for podcasts)
- [Adobe: Flash 8 Professional](#), \$699 (for Flash 8 encoder)